## **NEWS Non-Estuarine Waterbird Survey** COUNT FORM



## INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE 2015/16 NON-ESTUARINE COUNTS RECORDING FORM

This form is for recording numbers of Waterbirds (i.e. Waders and Wildfowl) at LOW TIDE on open non-estuarine coasts, inland fields and adjacent areas of sea. Numbered sections below refer to those on the following pages. It is very important that you make counts within Coast Sections provided by your Regional Organiser so that direct comparisons can be made with the previous NEWS Surveys. Please make all counts at any time WITHIN A 6 HOUR PERIOD COMMENCING 3 HOURS BEFORE THE LOCAL ADVERTISED TIME OF LOW WATER AND FINISHING 3 HOURS AFTER LOW WATER (www.tidetimes.org.uk). The survey runs from 1<sup>st</sup> December 2015 to 31<sup>st</sup> January 2016.

**SAFETY** – coasts can be dangerous. Take great care. Please inform someone of when and where you are counting and your expected time home. Counts along the base of cliffs must be made on a FALLING TIDE.

## BEFORE commencing any counts, please ensure that you have read the HEALTH AND SAFETY LEAFLET enclosed with this form or download it from www.bto.org/volunteer-surveys/taking-part/health-safety.

1 COUNTER DETAILS: Please provide all details requested.

SECTOR DETAILS – START AND END GRID REFERENCES: Please enter the start and end grid references for your sector, these can be found printed on the map supplied with this form. If you are unsure or have any questions \_\_\_\_\_ please ask your Regional Organiser.

**3** DATE AND TIME: Please enter the date and approximate start and finish times of the count for each sector (e.g. 0900/1300).

**4 TIDE STATE:** Please tick the appropriate box to indicate the state of the tide.

**5 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:** Please provide any other additional information you feel is relevant.

- **LANDWARD HABITAT DETAILS:** Please choose one option that best describes the general character of the inland habitat
- INTERTIDAL HABITAT DETAILS: Please choose the option that best describes the primary substrate and secondary substrate (if any) of the intertidal habitat. Please also indicate the amount of weed cover present and give an indication of the profile of the intertidal area.
- **STRANDLINE (WRACK):** Please indicate the % of your sector with light, medium, heavy wrack deposits (see additional instruction form and photos for guidance).
- **9 SEAWARD HABITAT DETAILS:** Please choose one option that best describes the general character of the seaward habitat and please choose one option that best describes the sea state during your visit.
- **DISTURBANCE:** Please indicate which activities took place during your visit and whether they were causing a disturbance.
- **BIRD COUNTS:** Please enter the number of each species on INLAND habitats which are visible from the shore (within 100m of high water mark) in the <u>Inland</u> box.

Please enter the numbers of each species counted BETWEEN THE HIGH AND LOW WATER MARK in the <u>Intertidal</u> box. Please tick the box if any birds were using the strandline during your visit.

Please enter the numbers of wildfowl and seabirds which are visible ON THE SEA in the Sea box.

Please record additional species observed in the blank lines provided.

- Movements of birds might occur as you survey the Coast Section. Count <u>only</u> those birds which you walk past, or which fly behind you or fly inland. Birds which fly FROM BEHIND you should be ignored if there is a possibility they have been counted already. The exceptions to this are species not previously recorded during the count.
- Birds flying overhead should be excluded unless obviously using your count area.
- Please indicate at the top of each section if you have not counted the birds present in that particular species group.
- Please indicate at the top of the section if you have or have not surveyed a particular habitat.

**MAMMALS:** Please enter the number of each mammal present on each of the three habitats. Please indicate whether you have or have not surveyed a particular habitat.

## Please only use this form for <u>ONE</u> section as specified on the accompanying map.

Please return completed forms promptly to your NEWS Organiser THANK YOU FOR YOUR HELP



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NEWS Survey, BTO, The Nunnery, Thetford, Norfolk IP24 2PU www.bto.org/webs-news

1 NAME AND ADDRES	S:	2 SECTOR DETAILS START GRID REF: END GRID REF:	
3 DATE:	Pos START TIME (24hrs):	tcode: FINISH TIME (24hrs):	4 TIDE STATE (please ✓ appropriate box) LOW TIDE (+/- 3 hrs) □ HIGH TIDE (+/- 3hrs) □
5 ADDITIONAL INFORM	ΜΑΤΙΟΝ		

6 LANDWARD HABITAT DETAILS (please 🗸 one box)						
Salt marsh		Moorland – grass-dominated				
Maritime Grassland		Suburban				
Freshwater marsh		Urban				
Arable farmland		Industrial				
Pastoral farmland		Other				
Moorland – heather-dominated						

7 INTERTIDAL HABITAT DETAILS							
SUBSTRATE - PRIMARY (please 🗸 one box):							
Sand		Cobbles (can pick up in one hand)					
Mud		Boulders (too large and h	ieavy to	pick up in one hand)			
Rock slabs/bedrock		Pebbles/gravel					
SUBSTRATE - SECONDARY (please ✓ one box):	-	-					
Sand		Cobbles (can pick up in o	ne han	d)			
Mud		Boulders (too large and heavy to pick up in one hand)					
Rock slabs/bedrock		Pebbles/gravel					
No secondary substrate							
WEED COVER (please 🗸 one box):		÷					
None (<1%)		Medium-high (26-50%)					
Low (1-10%)		High (>50%)					
Medium-low (11-25%)							
PROFILE (please 🗸 one box):					<u>.</u>		
Flat  Steep slope		Moderate slope		Cliff			

8 STRANDLINE (WRACK) – see additional information and photos for guidance							
Please indicate the % of your sector with light, medium, heavy wrack deposits (please $\checkmark$ one box for each row)							
	<1%	1-10%	11-25%	26-50%	>50%		
Light							
Medium							
Heavy							

The name and contact details of NEWS observers will be kept on a computerised database for the purpose of NEWS administration, and for furthering the BTO's objectives. We will not sell your details to anyone else.

9 SEAWARD HABITAT DETAILS								
GENERAL CHARACTER (please 🗸 one box):								
Open Coast		Exposed/wide	xposed/wide sea loch 🔲 Bay			Вау		
Sheltered/narrow sea loch		Estuarine						
SEA STATE (please 🗸 one box):	SEA STATE (please 🗸 one box):							
Sea like a mirror				Small waves becoming longer, numerous whitecaps				
Ripples with appearance of scales, no foam crests				Moderate waves, many whitecaps, some spray		ny whitecaps, some spray		
Small wavelets, crests of glassy appearance, not breaking				Larger waves,	whitec	aps everywhere, more spray		
Large wavelets, crests begin to break, scattered whitecaps								

10 DISTURBANCE (please 🗸 all that apply)						
Activity	Present	Causing disturbance	Activity	Present	Causing disturbance	
Walkers			Vehicles			
Horse Riders			Unpowered boats			
Anglers			Powered boats			
Wildfowlers			Jet-skis			
Bait-diggers			Wind-surfers			
Shellfishers			Micro-lights			
Cyclists			Light Aircraft			
Bird-watchers			Military aircraft			
Dogs on-lead			Helicopter			
Dogs off-lead			Drone/Radio controlled model aircraft			
Joggers			Bird of prey or other predator			
Other Human presence						

11 WADERS:	INLAND	INTERTIDAL	SEA	WILDFOWL:	INLAND	INTERTIDAL	SEA
Was each habitat surveyed? (delete as appropriate)	surveyed / not surveyed	surveyed / not surveyed	surveyed / not surveyed	Was each habitat surveyed? (delete as appropriate)	surveyed / not surveyed	surveyed / not surveyed	surveyed / not surveyed
Species		Any using strandline?	$\setminus$ /	Species		Any using strandline?	
Little Egret				Shelduck			
Grey Heron				Tufted Duck			
Oystercatcher				Eider			
Golden Plover				Long-tailed Duck			
Lapwing				Common Scoter			
Ringed Plover			X	Goldeneye			
Curlew				Red-br. Merganser			
Turnstone				Goosander			
Sanderling				Red-throated Diver			
Dunlin				Black-throated Diver			
Purple Sandpiper				Great Northern Diver			
Redshank				Great Crested Grebe			
			r	Slavonian Grebe			

SEABIRDS:	INLAND	INTERTIDAL	SEA
Was each habitat surveyed? (delete as appropriate)	surveyed / not surveyed	surveyed / not surveyed	surveyed / not surveyed
Species		Any using strandline?	
Cormorant			
Shag			
Puffin			
Black Guillemot			
Razorbill			
Guillemot			
Black-hd Gull			
Med.Gull			
Common Gull			
Lesser B-b Gull			
Herring Gull			
Great B-b Gull			

NON- WATERBIRDS:	INLAND	INTERTIDAL	SEA
Was each habitat surveyed? (delete as appropriate)	surveyed / not surveyed	surveyed / not surveyed	surveyed / not surveyed
Species		Any using strandline?	
Chough			
Jackdaw			
Carrion Crow			
Hooded Crow			
Raven			
Skylark			
Shore Lark			
Starling			
Grey Wagtail			
White Wagtail			
Pied Wagtail			
Rock Pipit			
Water Pipit			
Twite			
Snow Bunting			
Lapland Bunting			

RAPTORS:	INLAND	INTERTIDAL	SEA
Was each habitat surveyed? (delete as appropriate)	surveyed / not surveyed	surveyed / not surveyed	surveyed / not surveyed
Species		Any using strandline?	
Hen Harrier			
Sparrowhawk			
Buzzard			
Barn Owl			
Short-eared Owl			
Kestrel			
Merlin			
Peregrine			

12 MAMMALS:	INLAND	INTERTIDAL	SEA
Was each habitat surveyed? (delete as appropriate)	surveyed / not surveyed	surveyed / not surveyed	surveyed / not surveyed
Species		Any using strandline?	
Otter			
Common Seal			
Grey Seal			
Harbour Porpoise			
Bottle-nosed Dolphin			
Common Dolphin			